**KEY**

**Revise the Basics: present perfect progressive (=continuous); since, for**

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1.

1. has been raining
2. have been learning
3. has been playing
4. have(n’t) been living
5. has been walking
6. have been working
7. has been crying
8. has been playing
9. Have you been waiting
10. have been waiting

2.

1. for
2. since
3. since
4. for
5. since
6. since
7. for
8. for
9. since
10. since
11. for
12. since

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3.

1. My father has been repairing his car for five days
2. We have been traveling for five hours
3. We have been waiting for the train since 7.30.
4. Mr Andrews has been making violins for 30 years.
5. Prices have been going up fast since last year.
6. I have been writing my great novel since January.
7. The water has been rising for eight hours.
8. The people next door have been playing loud music for five hours.
9. I have been trying to explain things to her for an hour.
10. The dog has been barking since six o’clock.

4.

1. H
2. G
3. F
4. A
5. C
6. J
7. B
8. D
9. I

**Present perfect or present perfect progressive?**

***Page 58***

1.

1. been raining
2. broken
3. told
4. been driving
5. read
6. been waiting
7. been sitting
8. written
9. been learning
10. learnt

2.

1. been living
2. lived
3. worked
4. been working
5. farmed
6. been farming
7. been running
8. run
9. spent
10. been spending

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3.

1. How long have you known Mike?
2. How long have you been a student?
3. How long has your brother been a doctor?
4. How long has Andrew had that dog?
5. How long have Dave and Elizabeth been together?
6. How long has Mary had her job?
7. How long have your parents been married?
8. How long have you known about Carl’s problem?

4.

1. has been snowing
2. have had
3. has been working
4. has been
5. have you known
6. have been repairing
7. have not been enjoying
8. has been helping
9. have had
10. has been

**Revise the Basics: past perfect**

***Page 61***

1.

1. had never seen; went
2. understood; had got
3. arrived; had already started
4. didn’t play; had hurt
5. had looked; found
6. didn’t recognise; had grown
7. told; had been
8. was; had snowed
9. hadn’t made; refused
10. had done; sat down; read

2.

1. got; had washed
2. met; had worked
3. had seen; was
4. had not checked; broke down
5. had lent
6. did not know; had hidden
7. did not travel
8. found; had forgotten
9. came; had been
10. had already started; arrived

**More about the Past Perfect (After I had finished)**

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1.

1. After eh had tried on six pairs of shoes, he decided he liked the first one best.
2. When Mary had done all the shopping, she took a short walk round the park.
3. After I had washed and dried the last plate, Paul came in and offered to help.
4. He went to the café in the square for a cup of coffee after he had said goodbye to the visitors.
5. I started on the dark chocolate when I had eaten all the milk chocolate.
6. When Peter had done his karate training, he phoned his mother.
7. Mike had a long hot shower after he had been for a run.
8. Sandra went to bed after she had phoned the office to say she was ill.

2.

1. had not been
2. arrived
3. decided
4. spent
5. had had
6. saw
7. had shared
8. had lost
9. had not seen
10. called
11. looked
12. turned
13. realised
14. had
15. saw
16. went
17. explained
18. had got
19. was not
20. felt
21. had not passed
22. had said
23. had arrived
24. had
25. thought
26. had
27. got
28. began
29. had happened

**Past Perfect Progressive**

***Page 63***

1.

1. had been repairing
2. had been working
3. had been lying
4. had been driving

2.

1. Kate, because she had been gardening
2. Stephanie, because she had been playing tennis.
3. Robert, because he had been practising karate.
4. Rebecca, because she had been horse-riding.
5. Philip, because he had been painting (the ceiling in his room).
6. Roger, because he had been swimming.

**Perfect Tenses: Revision Test**

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1.

1. I spent three days in hospital last month.
2. …She has had bad luck all her life.
3. I wanted to be a doctor until I was fifteen.
4. He has been unemployed ever since he left school.
5. How long have you lived/been living in this town?
6. I didn’t learn much in my last job.
7. I didn’t work very hard when I was at university.
8. Joe lived in Durban for a year before he got married.
9. He was ill before Christmas, but he has been fine since then.
10. I have had trouble sleeping all this week.
11. I had trouble sleeping all last week.
12. I have learnt a lot in this job.
13. My boyfriend and I have known each other for ages.
14. When I saw her, I knew that we had met before.
15. I felt very tired this morning, but I’m OK now.

2.

1. After I had written to my boyfriend, I watched television fora n hour.
2. After vereybody had had a chance to say what they thought, we took a vote.
3. After I had posted the letter, I felt much better about everything.
4. After she had stopped trying to lose weight, she looked much healthier.
5. After he had bought presents for everyone in his family, he bought something for himself as well.

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3.

1. started
2. spoken
3. hoping
4. have known
5. have come
6. wrote
7. had lost
8. I’ve been studying
9. had been
10. drunk
11. did you leave
12. for years
13. I had a headache
14. I’d finished
15. had forgotten

4.

1. yes
2. no
3. no
4. no
5. yes
6. no
7. yes, she is
8. yes
9. no
10. yes
11. no
12. yes

5.

1. haven’t heard
2. had received
3. have had
4. have been trying
5. for
6. saw
7. had just come back
8. had been/gone
9. lost
10. were fishing

**All Past and Perfect Tenses: Revision Test**

***Page 70***

1.

1. has crashed; hit; had put
2. turned; went; had forgotten
3. have been doing; have cleaned
4. was lying; rang
5. started; had not been/gone
6. have been playing
7. got; was watching
8. have not seen
9. have you been learning
10. has changed; came
11. have you seen; have seen
12. have never seen
13. got
14. have often wondered; met
15. have you read
16. have just discovered
17. did you hear
18. has been
19. was talking; started; broke
20. had done
21. has been standing
22. has stood
23. got; have spent’been spending
24. was; played
25. had finished; sat
26. met; had been working
27. have never learnt
28. have you finished
29. lived; was
30. has had